

Engaging stakeholders in REDD+ Peru

***Cape Town,
June 22, 2011***



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Peru in the National and forestry context



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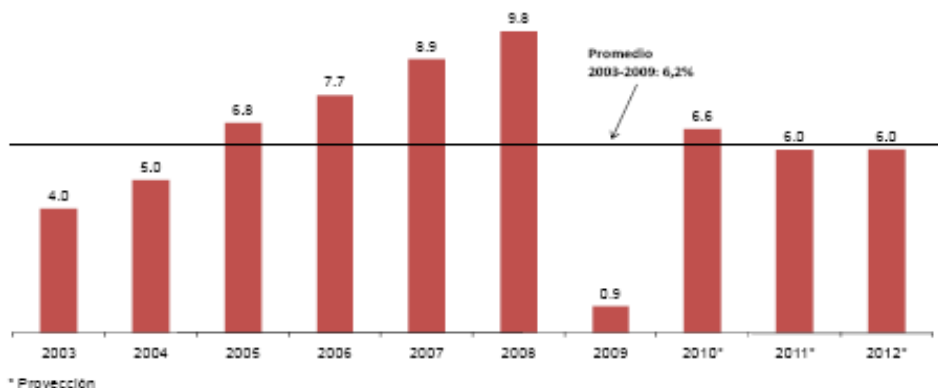
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Trends in national economics

TASA DE CRECIMIENTO DEL PBI: 2003-2012
(Variaciones porcentuales reales)



ANUNCIOS DE PROYECTOS DE INVERSIÓN: 2010 - 2012
(Millones de US\$)

Sector	2010	2011	2012	Total
Minería	3 298	5 742	7 046	16 086
Hidrocarburos	2 344	2 388	2 657	7 390
Electricidad	723	966	1 318	3 007
Telecomunicaciones	291	239	46	577
Industrial	1 147	1 004	888	3 039
Infraestructura	2 135	1 159	644	3 938
Otros Sectores	1 297	644	401	2 342
Total	11 235	12 143	13 000	36 377

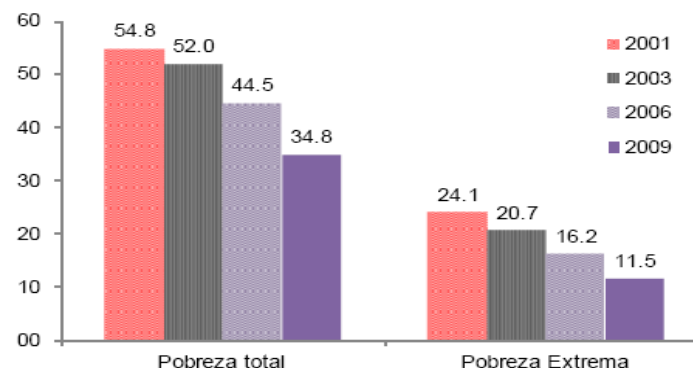
Fuente: Medios de prensa e información de empresas.

- Stable economic performance

- Long term growth trend estimated at 5% per year; mainly based on non-renewable natural resources;

- Poverty reduction in course, in a context of fast social and institutional changes.

Evolución de la tasa de Pobreza Total y Pobreza Extrema
(%)



Fuente: ENAHO 2001-2009; Loayza (2004).



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Peru and the Forestry Sector

Highlights:

Country		Area of forest (millions has)
1	Federación Rusa	809
2	Brasil	478
3	Canadá	310
4	Estados Unidos	303
5	China	197
6	Australia	164
7	República Democrática del Congo	134
8	Indonesia	88
9	Perú	69
10	India	68
11	Others	1 333
Total		3 953

- More than 69 million ha of forests (60% of national territory).
- Second country in the Amazon Basin in extension of tropical rainforest.
- Fourth country with more tropical forest in the world.
- Amazon river origin in the Peruvian Andes



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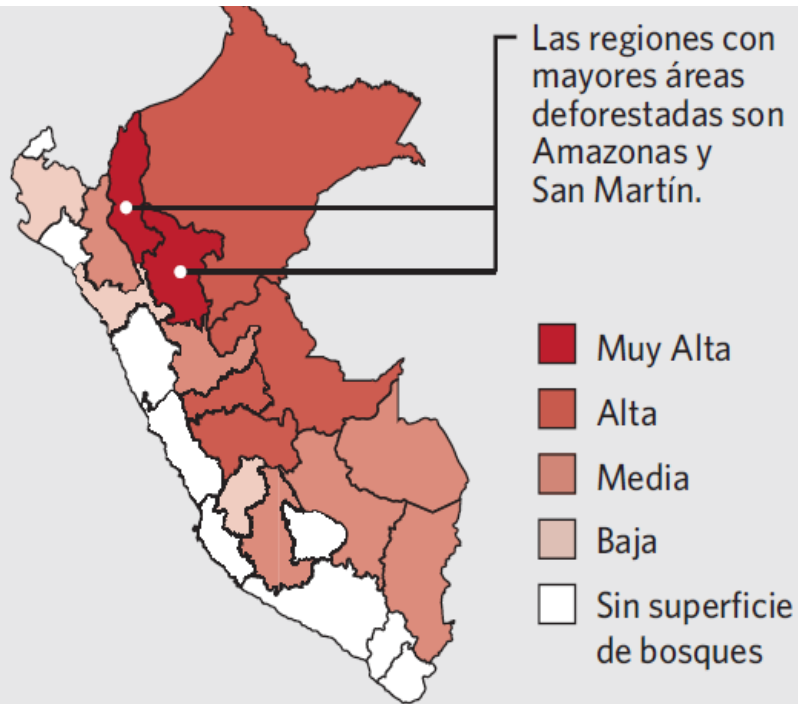
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Forestry Sector – Deforestation Rate

Between 1985 and 2000 the deforestation Rate was approximately 0,2 % (150,000 has per year).



Fuente: MINAM, 2009(g)

Prospects for investment in the Peruvian Amazon:

- 52 hydroelectric projects.
- Hydrocarbons and mining concessions in 70% of the Amazon basin.
- More than 10 millions ha for mining projects.
- New transoceanic roads
- Half a million ha for biofuel plantations
- Threats: *illegal wood extraction, illegal mining, illegal crops; migratory agriculture* .

Peruvian approach for REDD+ implementation



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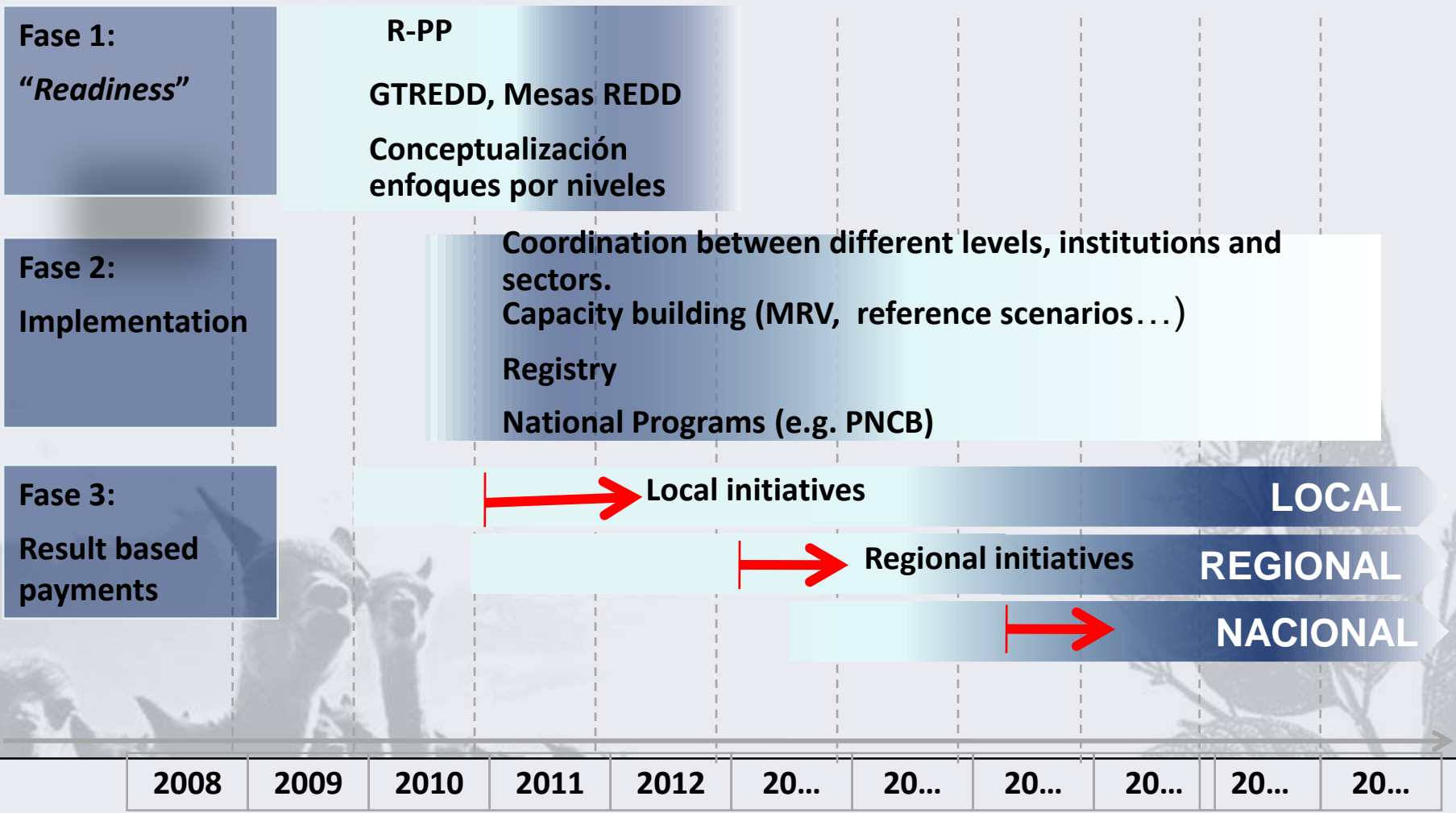
Peruvian approach for REDD+

- Peruvian government is developing the [REDD+](#) as part of the [National Forest Conservation Program](#) for the Mitigation of Climate Change.
- Sustained process of decentralization and reallocation of public powers from the national government to regional governments.
- As the country is undergoing a [decentralization process](#), regions are becoming in the building blocks of the national strategy (e.g. emission reference levels).
- Government wants to [promote sub national investments in forest carbon businesses](#) (public and private) .
- Some regional governments are supporting “[REDD roundtables](#)” and are developing their own sub-national “readiness” processes.

Peruvian approach for REDD+

- Several REDD+ project initiatives are underway, aligning them with the regional and national readiness processes is a challenge.
- Encouraging processes of dialogue and coordination are taken place at the “Regional REDD roundtables”.
- Some of the most proactive regions and certain projects may be “REDDy” before the country reaches phase three.
- Government is aware of contributions and potentials of sub national initiatives (= LOCAL and REGIONAL level).....also is aware of the risk.
- Given these and other national circumstances, Peru proposes to implement REDD by levels “Enfoque por niveles” (= LOCAL, REGIONAL, NACIONAL).

“enfoque por niveles” will allow Peru to build REDD+ from the LOCAL to the National level and vice versa



What is needed to implement REDD+ in Peru?

- A “*National Strategy*” to reduce emissions from deforestation and forest degradation.
- A coherent approach to establish *reference scenarios at the Regional Level*.
- A *National System for MRV* of emission reductions.
- *Rights and obligations* related to REDD+ well defined (e.g. carbon rights and safeguards)
- A *REDD+ National Registry* that integrates information about technical, environmental and socioeconomics data in a single data base.
- **Capacity building** and **coordination mechanisms**
- **Financial mechanisms.**

REDD+ Management and Arrangements

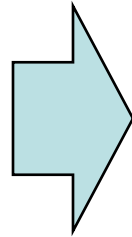


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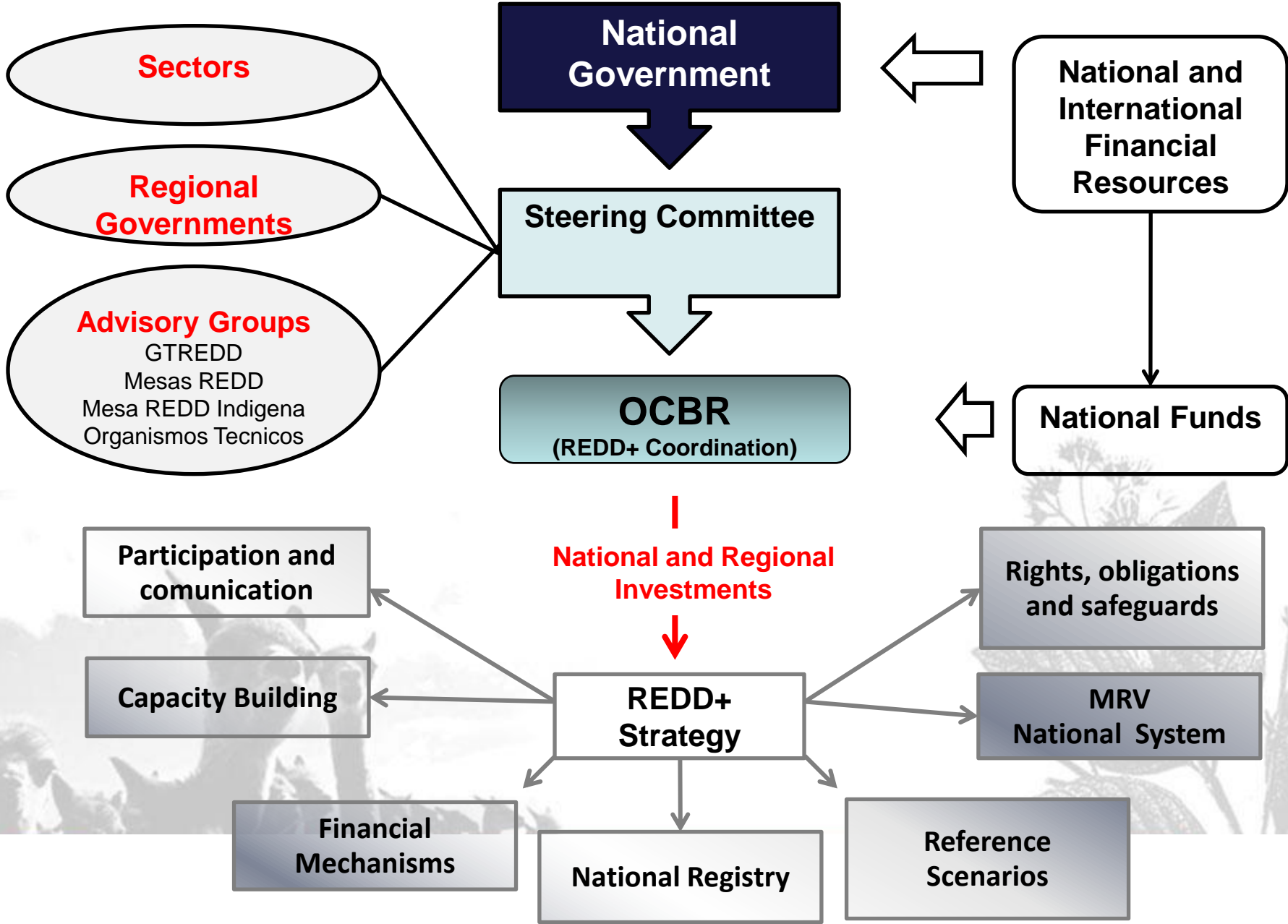
Opportunities - Institutional framework in process of development and consolidation

Opportunities to integrate REDD+ in the development policies.



- ✓ Legal and institutional reforms
- ✓ Creation of MINAM in 2008.
- ✓ New Forest and wildlife Law proposal.
- ✓ Environmental Services Law proposal
- ✓ Creation of the National Program for Forest Conservation for climate Change Mitigation
- ✓ Establishment of REDD+ Dialogue spaces at national and regional level (REDD Round tables)
- ✓ Decentralization and enhancement of regional government roles.

Proposed REDD+ management arrangement



Engaging stakeholders in Peru



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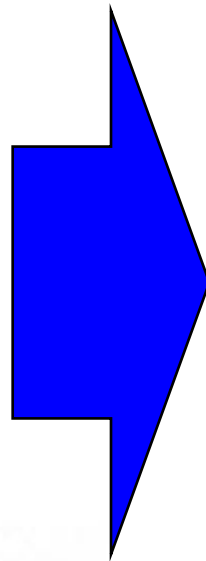
Key challenges identified during the development of the REDD+ strategy.

✓ Engaging and coordinating new funding sources and avoid duplication of efforts

✓ Linking FIP with other relevant initiatives at local, regional, national and international level

✓ Achieving synergy with national processes

✓ **Engaging stakeholders to ensure sustainability of the proposals**



✓ *Developing a plausible proposal for REDD+ implementation.*

✓ *Donors REDD+ Round Table (proposal).*

✓ *Build on lessons learned during readiness processes.*

✓ *Learn from and respect early actions at project and regional level.*

✓ *Improve coordination between different sectors and levels of government.*

✓ *Enhance GTREDD, Mesa REDD and other other coordination mechanisms.*

Dialogue and feedback - REDD+ strategy development

- ✓ **Regional level** – Regional REDD roundtables:
 - Regional REDD Round Table Cuzco
 - Regional REDD Round Table Madre de Dios
 - Regional REDD Round Table Piura
 - Regional REDD Round Table San Martin
 - Regional REDD Round Table Selva Central (on going)
 - Regional REDD Round Table Ucayali
 - Regional REDD Round Table Loreto
- ✓ **National level** – GTREDD and National roundtable (IP's participation), FIP coordination meetings
- ✓ **LAC level** – FCPF (Lima, Cartagena, Bogota,)
- ✓ **Global level** – PC 6, PC 7, FIP coordination meetings, FIP DM Ips

Dialogue and feedback - REDD+ strategy development

- ✓ Several coordination meetings and workshops regarding REDD+ were organized (Mesa REDD, GTREDD, MINAM)
- ✓ IP's has participated in some coordination meetings and workshops.
- ✓ MINAM and Mesa REDD organized more 10 drafting meetings.
- ✓ REDD national round table ratified its willingness to contribute with the improvement of REDD+ process.
- ✓ 2 workshops were organized by the REDD national round table (February and March 2011) to reach consensus between National Government, IP and REDD national round table.
- ✓ Comments on first, second and third draft of the Readiness Plan had been carefully analyzed and most of them included.



Towards a FIP Strategy Investment Plan (next steps)

- To strength communication with the IP's and ensure their *participation* in REDD+ processes.
- To strength coordination with all stakeholders to concretize a technical alliance in forest-related issues.
- To continue with the *information process* and strengthen capacities at the national, regional and local levels.
- To continue with the development and implementation of the *REDD+ National Strategy* including the *FIP investment plan*.
- To take into account comments and consensus reached.
- To analyze gaps and overlaps on REDD+ financing.
- To validate new information on deforestation rates and drivers of deforestation and forest degradation.
- To incorporate proposals to involve stakeholders
- To propose a strategy to promote investments (private and public) in the forestry sector and carbon forest related business.

Thanks!!

edurand@minam.gob.pe

acastro@minam.gob.pe



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